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# Wrap up & next steps

**Laura Boonstoppel**

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# Who have we heard from?

BILL &  
MELINDA  
GATES  
*foundation*



Swiss TPH



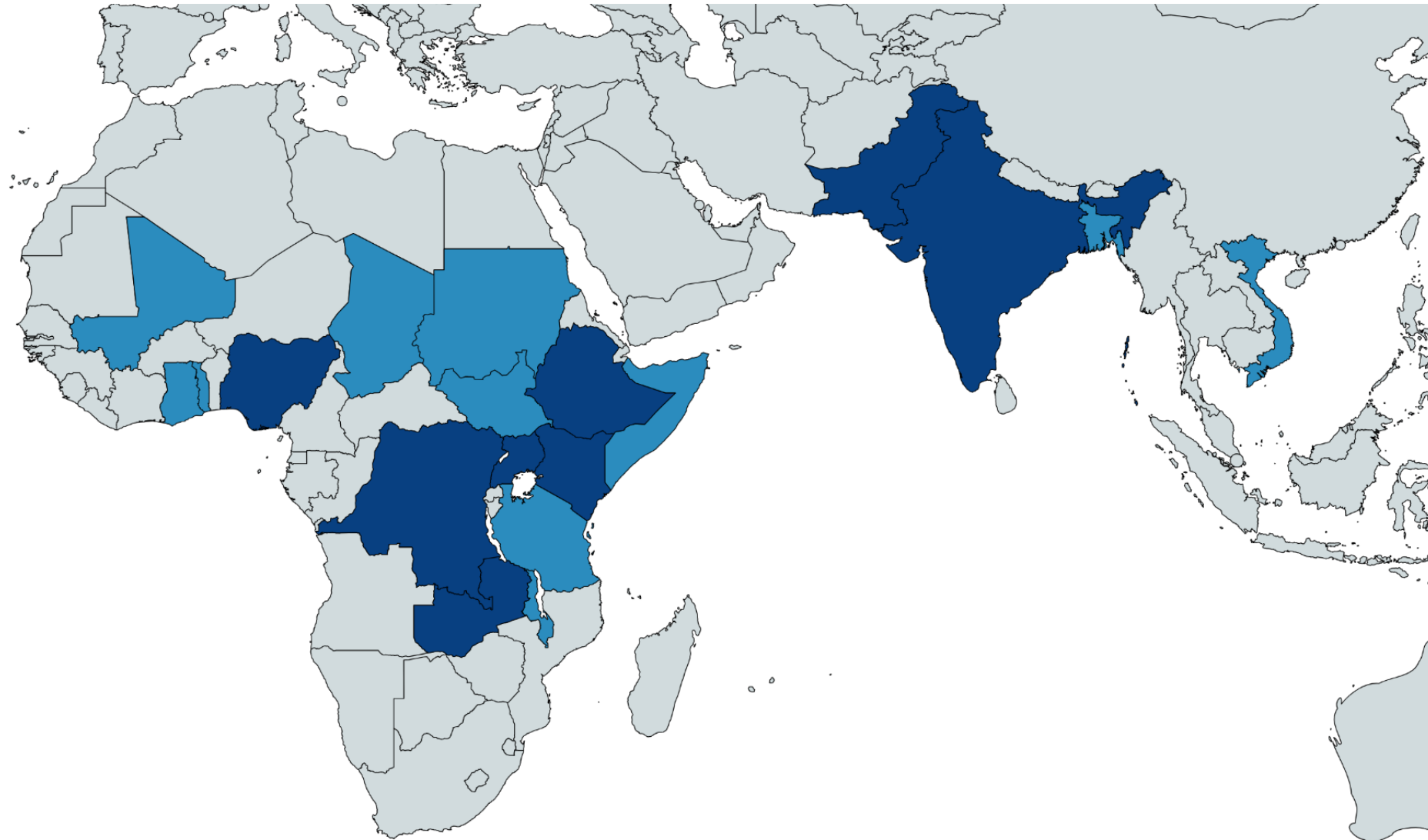
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# Where have we/will we be working on ZD costing?



# What will we be costing out?

- » **Service delivery strategies:** enhanced outreach, integrated campaigns, camps/child health days, mobile clinics/integrated delivery, engaging private sector, RISP (routine immunization in conflict settings), door-to-door, missed opportunities vaccination
- » **Identification & reporting:** EIR, population mapping, georeferenced microplanning, vaccination status tracking, digitalization of outreach by village health teams using eCHIS, pre-school screening
- » **Cold chain & vaccine administration:** controlled temperature chain, microarray patches, establishing transit storage areas
- » **Demand generation:** demand-side incentives, identification/engaging community health workers
- » Design & learning approaches

# What kind of studies & methods will we be using?

- » implementation research of partner-led initiatives,
- » costing of existing initiatives,
- » cost-effectiveness,
- » time and motion,
- » cost or cost savings to households through surveys,
- » budget comparison (sustainability check)
- » modelling, projections sustainability/efficiency, cost of scaling up

# What do we think it might cost?



\$0.66 per  
additional child  
vaccinated with  
any antigen



\$200 per zero-  
dose child fully  
immunized with  
all antigens

# What's next?

- » Meeting summary note (Logan)
- » Develop a research principles note from this meeting (Ann & Laura)
- » Small working group to define the working definition for our denominator(s)
- » Pros and cons of using different data sources for the denominator (Sarah T)
- » Keep each other posted on progress, share guidance, protocols, etc. (not only final outcomes)
- » Do we need another check-in in a few months? Perhaps country-level meetings in countries where more of us will be implementing studies?
- » Do we need a collective learning and dissemination agenda?
- » Let's stay in touch ! (Zero-dose costing 'hub' on [immunizationeconomics.org](http://immunizationeconomics.org))



## What is Immunization Economics?

The Immunization Economics Community of Practice brings together a wide-ranging set of stakeholders with an interest in the generation and use of economic evidence to help improve immunization programs in low- and middle-income countries.

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